

Wedding Reading Suggestions

First Reading (Old Testament)

Option 1: Genesis 1:26-28, 31a

A reading from the Book of Genesis

Then God said:

“Let us make man in our image, after our likeness.
Let them have dominion over the fish of the sea,
the birds of the air, and the cattle,
and over all the wild animals
and all the creatures that crawl on the ground.”

God created man in his image;
in the image of God he created him;
male and female he created them.

God blessed them, saying:

“Be fertile and multiply;
fill the earth and subdue it.
Have dominion over the fish of the sea, the birds of the air,
and all the living things that move on the earth.”
God looked at everything he had made, and he found it very good.

The word of the Lord.

Option 2: Genesis 2:18-24

A reading from the Book of Genesis

The Lord God said: “It is not good for the man to be alone.
I will make a suitable partner for him.”
So the Lord God formed out of the ground
various wild animals and various birds of the air,
and he brought them to the man to see what he would call them;
whatever the man called each of them would be its name.
The man gave names to all the cattle,
all the birds of the air, and all wild animals;
but none proved to be the suitable partner for the man.

So the Lord God cast a deep sleep on the man,
and while he was asleep,

he took out one of his ribs and closed up its place with flesh.
The Lord God then built up into a woman the rib
that he had taken from the man.
When he brought her to the man, the man said:

“This one, at last, is bone of my bones
and flesh of my flesh;
This one shall be called ‘woman’,
for our of ‘her man’ this one has been taken.”

That is why a man leaves his father and mother
and clings to his wife,
and the two of them become one body.

The word of the Lord.

Option 3: Genesis 24:48-51, 58-67

A reading from the book of Genesis.

The servant of Abraham said to Laban: “I bowed down in worship to the Lord, blessing the Lord the God of my master Abraham, who had led me on the right road to obtain the daughter of my master’s kinsman for his son. If, therefore, you have in mind to show true loyalty to my master, let me know; but if not, let me, know that, too. I can then proceed accordingly.”

Laban and his household said in reply: This thing comes from the Lord; we can say nothing to you either for or against it. Here is Rebekah, ready for you; take her with you, that she may become the wife of your master’s son, as the Lord has said.”

So they called Rebekah and asked her, “Do you wish to go with this man?” She answered, “I do.” At this they allowed their sister Rebekah and her nurse to take leave, along with Abraham’s servant and his men. Invoking blessing on Rebekah, they said:

“Sister, may you grow into thousands of myriads;
And may your descendants gain possession of the gates of their enemies!”

Then Rebekah and her maids started out; they mounted their camels and followed the man. So the servant took Rebekah and went on his way.

Meanwhile Isaac had gone from the Beer-lahai-roi and was living in the region of the Negeb. One day toward evening he went out ... in the field, and as he looked around, he noticed that camels were approaching. Rebekah, too, was looking about, and when she saw him, she alighted from her camel and asked the servant, “Who is the man out there, walking through the fields toward us?” “That is my master,” replied the servant. Then she covered herself with her veil.

The servant recounted to Isaac all the things he had done. Then Isaac took Rebekah into his tent; he married her, and thus she became his wife. In his love for her Isaac found solace after the death of his mother Sarah.

The word of the Lord.

Option 4: Tobit 7: 6-14

A reading from the book of Tobit.

Raphael and Tobiah entered the house of Raguel and greeted him. Raguel sprang up and kissed Tobiah, shedding tears of joy. But when he heard that Tobit had lost his eyesight, he was grieved and wept aloud. He said to Tobiah: "My child, God bless you! You are the son of a noble and good father. But what a terrible misfortune that such a righteous and charitable man should be afflicted with blindness!" He continued to weep in the arms of his kinsman Tobiah. His wife Edna also wept for Tobit; and even their daughter Sarah began to weep.

Afterward, Raguel slaughtered a ram from the flock and gave them a cordial reception. When they had bathed and reclined to eat, Tobiah said to Raphael, "Brother Azariah, ask Raguel to let me marry my kinswoman Sarah." Raguel overheard the words; so he said to the boy: Eat and drink and be merry tonight, for no man is more entitled to marry my daughter Sarah than you, because you are my closest relative. But I will explain the situation to you very frankly. I have given her in marriage to seven men, all of whom were kinsmen of ours, and all died the very night they approached her. But now, son, eat and drink. I am sure the Lord will look after you both." Tobiah answered, "I will eat or drink nothing until you set aside what belongs to me."

Raguel said to him: "I will do it. She is yours according to the decree of the Book of Moses. Your marriage to her has been decided in heaven! Take your kinswoman; from now on you are her love, and she is your beloved. She is yours today and ever after. And tonight, son, may the Lord of heaven prosper you both. May he grant you mercy and peace." Then Raguel called his daughter Sarah, and she came to him. He took her by the hand and gave her to Tobiah with the words: "Take her according to the law. According to the decree written in the Book of Moses she is your wife. Take her and bring her back safely to your father. And may the God of heaven grant both of you peace and prosperity." He then called her mother and told her to bring a scroll, so that he might draw up a marriage contract stating that he gave Sarah to Tobiah as his wife according to the decree of the Mosaic law. Her mother brought the scroll, and he drew up the contract, to which they affixed their seals.

Afterward they began to eat and drink.

The word of the Lord.

Option 5: Tobit 8:4b-8

A reading from the Book of Tobit

On their wedding night Tobiah arose from bed and said to his wife,
“Sister, get up. Let us pray and beg our Lord
to have mercy on us and to grant us deliverance.”
Sarah got up, and they started to pray
and beg that deliverance might be theirs.
They began with these words:

“Blessed are you, O God of our fathers;
praised by your name forever and ever.
Let the heavens and all your creation
praise you forever.
You made Adam and you gave him his wife Eve
to be his help and support;
and from these two the human race descended.
You said, ‘It is not good for the man to be alone;
let us make him a partner like himself.’
Now, Lord, you know that I take this wife of mine
not because of lust,
but for a noble purpose.
Call down your mercy on me and on her,
and allow us to live together to a happy old age.”

They said together, “Amen, amen.”

The word of the Lord.

Option 6: Proverbs 31:10-13, 19-20, 30-31

A reading from the Book of Proverbs

When one finds a worth wife,
her value is far beyond pearls.
Her husband, entrusting his heart to her,
has an unfailing prize.
She brings him good, and not evil,
all the days of her life.
She obtains wool and flax
and makes cloth with skilful hands.
She put her hands to the distaff,
and her fingers ply the spindle.
She reaches out her hands to the poor,

and extends her arms to the needs.
Charm is deceptive and beauty fleeting;
the woman who fears the Lord is to be praised.
Give her a reward of her labours,
and let her works praise her at the city gates.

The word of the Lord.

Option 7: Song of Song 2;8-10,14,16a;8:6-7a

A reading from the Song of Songs

Hark! my lover – here he comes
springing across the mountains,
leaping across the hills.
My lover is like a gazelle
or a young stag.
Here he stands behind our wall,
gazing through the windows,
peering through the lattices.
My lover speaks; he says to me,
“Arise, my beloved, my dove, my beautiful one, and come!

“O my dove in the clefts of the rock,
in the secret recesses of the cliff,
Let me see you,
let me hear your voice,
For your voice is sweet,
and your are lovely.”

My lover belongs to me and I to him.
He says to me:

“Set me as a seal on your heart,
as a seal on your arm;
For stern as death is love,
relentless as the nether-world is devotion;
its flames are a blazing fire.
Deep waters cannot quench love,
nor floods sweep it away.”

This is the word of the Lord.

Option 8: Sirach 26:1-4, 13-16

A reading from the Book of Sirach.

Blessed the husband of a good wife,
twice-lengthened are his days;
A worthy wife brings joy to her husband,
peaceful and full is his life.
A good wife is a generous gift
bestowed upon him who fears the Lord;
Be he rich or poor, his heart is content,
and a smile is ever on his face.

A gracious wife delights her husband,
her thoughtfulness puts her flesh on his bones;
a gift from the Lord is her governed speech,
and her firm virtue is of surpassing worth.
Choicest of blessings is a modest wife,
priceless her chaste soul.
A holy and decent woman adds grace upon grace;
indeed, no price is worthy of her temperate soul.
Like the sun rising in the Lord's heavens,
the beauty of a virtuous wife is the radiance of her home.

The word of the Lord.

Option 9: Jeremiah 31:31-32a, 33-34a

A reading from the Book of the Prophet Jeremiah

The days are coming, says the Lord,
when I will make a new covenant with the house of Israel and the house of Judah.
It will not be like the covenant I made with their fathers:
the day I took them by the hand
to lead them forth from the land of Egypt.
But this is the covenant which I will make
with the house of Israel after those days, says the Lord.
I will place my law within them, and write it upon their hearts;
I will be their God, and they shall be my people.
No longer will they have need to teach their friends and relatives
how to know the Lord.
All, from least to greatest, shall know me, says the Lord.

The word of the Lord.

Second Reading (New Testament)

Option 1: Romans 8:31b-35, 37-39

A reading from the Letter of Saint Paul to the Romans.

Brothers and sisters:

If God is for us, who can be against us?

He did not spare his own Son

but handed him over for us all

will he not also give us everything else along with him?

Who will bring a charge against God's chosen ones?

It is God who acquits us.

Who will condemn?

It is Christ Jesus who died, rather, was raised,

who also is at the right hand of God,

who indeed intercedes for us.

What will separate us from the love of Christ?

Will anguish, or distress, or persecution, or famine,

or nakedness, or peril, or the sword?

No, in all these things, we conquer overwhelmingly
though him who loved us.

For I am convinced that neither death, nor life,

nor angels, nor principalities,

nor present things, nor future things,

nor powers, nor height, nor depth,

nor any other creature will be able to separate us

from the love of God in Christ Jesus our Lord.

The word of the Lord.

Option 2: (There is the option here for either a long or short version)

Long Version Romans 12:1-2, 9-18

Short Version Romans 12:1-2, 9-13

A reading from the Letter of Saint Paul to the Romans

(Verses 1-2)

I urge you, brothers and sisters, by the mercies of God,
to offer your bodies as a living sacrifice,

holy and pleasing to God, your spiritual worship.

Do not confirm yourselves to this age

but be transformed by the renewal of your mind,

that you may discern what is the will of God,

what is good and pleasing and perfect.

(Verses 9-13)

Let love be sincere;
hate what is evil,
hold on to what is good;
love one another with mutual affection;
anticipate one another in showing honour.
Do not grow slack in zeal,
be fervent in spirit,
serve the Lord.
Rejoice in hope,
endure in affliction,
persevere in prayer.
Contribute to the needs of the holy ones,
exercise hospitality.

(Verses 14-18)

Bless those who persecute you,
bless and do not curse them.
Rejoice with those who rejoice,
weep with those who weep.
Have the same regard for one another;
do not be haughty by associate with the lowly;
do not be wise in your own estimation.
Do not repay anyone evil for evil;
be concerned for what is noble in the sight of all.
If possible, on your part, live at peace with all.

The word of the Lord.

Option 3: Romans 15:1b-3a, 5-7, 13

A reading from the Letter of Saint Paul to the Romans

Brothers and sisters:

We ought to put up with the failings of the weak and not to please ourselves;
let each of us please our neighbour for the good,
for building up.

For Christ did not please himself.

May the God of endurance and encouragement
grant you to think in harmony with one another,
in keeping with Christ Jesus,
that with one accord you may with one voice
glorify the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ.

Welcome one another, then, as Christ welcomed you,
for the glory of God.

May the God of hope fill you with all joy and peace in believing,
so that you may abound in hope by the power of the Holy Spirit.

The word of the Lord.

Option 4: 1 Corinthians 6:13c-15a, 17-20

A reading from the first letter of Saint Paul to the Corinthians

Brothers and sisters:

The body is not for immorality, but for the Lord,
and the Lord is for the body;

God raised the Lord and will also raise us by his power.

Do you not know that your bodies are members of Christ?
Whoever is joined to the Lord becomes one spirit with him.
Avoid immorality.

Every other sin a person commits is outside the body,
but the immoral person sins against his own body.

Do you not know that your body
is a temple of the Holy Spirit within you,
whom you have from God, and that you are not your own?
For you have been purchased at a price.
Therefore glorify God in your body.

The word of the Lord.

Option 5: 1 Corinthians 12:31-13:8a

A reading from the first Letter of Saint Paul to the Corinthians

Brothers and sisters:

Strive eagerly for the greatest spiritual gifts.

But I shall show you a still more excellent way.

If I speak in human and angelic tongues
but do not have love,
I am a resounding gong or a clashing cymbal.
And if I have the gift of prophecy
and comprehend all mysteries and all knowledge;
If I have all faith so as to move mountains,
but do not have love, I am nothing.

Love is patient, love is kind.
It is not jealous, it is not pompous,
it is not inflated, it is not rude,
it does not seek its own interests,
it is not quick-tempered, it does not brood over injury,
it does not rejoice over wrongdoing
but rejoices with the truth.
It bears all things, believes all things,
hopes all things, endures all things.

Love never fails.

The word of the Lord.

Option 6: (There is the option here for either a long or short version)

Long Version Ephesians 5:2a 21-33

Short Version Ephesians 5:2a 25-32

A reading from the letter of St Paul to the Ephesians

(Verse 2a)

Brothers and sisters:
Live in love, as Christ loved us
And handed himself over for us

(Verses 21-24)

Be subordinate to one another out of reverence for Christ.
Wives should be subordinate to their husbands as to the Lord.
For the husband is head of his wife
Just as Christ is head of the Church,
He himself the saviour of the body.
As the Church is subordinate to Christ,
So wives should be subordinate to their husbands in everything.

(Verses 25-32)

Husbands, love your wives,
Even as Christ loved the Church
And handed himself over for her to sanctify her,
Cleansing her by the bath of water with the word,
That he might present to himself the church in splendour,
Without spot or wrinkle or any such thing,
That she might be holy and without blemish.
So also husbands should love their wives as their own bodies.
He who loves his wife loves himself.

For no one hates his own flesh
But rather nourishes and cherishes it,
Even as Christ does the Church,
Because we are members of his body.

For this reason a man shall leave his father and his mother
And be joined to his wife,
And the two shall become one flesh.

This is a great mystery, but I speak in reference to Christ and the Church.

Verse 33

In any case, each one of you should love his wife as himself,
And the wife should respect her husband.

The word of the Lord.

Option 7: Philippians 4:4-9

A reading from the Letter of Saint Paul to the Philippians

Brothers and sisters:
Rejoice in the Lord always.
I shall say it again: rejoice!
Your kindness should be known to all.
The Lord is near.
Have no anxiety at all, but in everything,
By prayer and petition, with thanksgiving,
Make your requests known to God.
Then the peace of God the surpasses all understanding
Will guard your hearts and minds in Christ Jesus.

Finally, brothers and sisters,
Whatever is true, whatever is honourable,
Whatever is just, whatever is pure,
Whatever is lovely, whatever is gracious,
If there is any excellence
And if there is anything worthy of praise,
Think about these things.
Keep on doing what you have learned and received
And heard and seen in me.
Then the God of peace will be with you.

The word of the Lord

Option 8: Colossians 3: 12-17

A reading from the Letter of St Paul to the Colossians

Brothers and sisters:

Put on, as God's chosen ones, holy and beloved,
Heartfelt compassion, kindness, humility, gentleness and patience,
Being with one another and forgiving one another,
If one has a grievance against another;
As the Lord has forgiven you, so must you also do.
And over all these, put on love,
That is, the bond of perfection.
And let the peace of Christ control your hearts,
And peace into which you were also called in one Body.
And be thankful.
Let the word of Christ dwell in you richly,
As in all wisdom you teach and admonish one another,
Singing psalms, hymns and spiritual songs
With gratitude in your hearts to God.
And whatever you do, in word or in deed,
Do everything in the name of the Lord Jesus,
Giving thanks to God the Father through him.

The word of the Lord

Option 9: Hebrews 13:1-4a, 5-6b

A reading from the Letter to the Hebrews

Brothers and sisters:

Let mutual love continue.
Do not neglect hospitality
For through it some have unknowingly entertained angels.
Be mindful of prisoners as if sharing their imprisonment,
And of the ill-treated as of yourselves,
For you also are in the body.
Let marriage be honoured among all
And the marriage bed be kept undefiled.
Let your life be free from love of money
But be content with what you have,
For he has said, *I will never forsake you or abandon you.*
Thus we may say with confidence:
 The Lord is my helper,
 And I will not be afraid.

The word of the Lord.

Option 10: 1 Peter 3: 1-9

A reading from the first Letter of Saint Peter

Beloved:

You wives should be subordinate to your husbands so that,
Even if some disobey the word,
They may be won over without a word by their wives' conduct
When they observe your reverent and chaste behaviour.
Your adornment should not be an external one:
Braiding the hair, wearing gold jewellery, or dressing in fine clothes,
But rather the hidden character of the heart,
Expressed in the imperishable beauty
Of a gentle and calm disposition,
Which is precious in the sight of God.
For this is also how the holy women who hoped in God
Once used to adorn themselves
And were subordinate to their husbands;
Thus Sarah obeyed Abraham, calling him 'Lord'.
You are her children when you do what is good
And fear no intimidation.

Likewise, you husbands should live with your wives in understanding,
Showing honour to the weaker female sex,
Since we are joint heirs of the gift of life,
So that your prayers may not be hindered.

Finally, all of you, be of one mind, sympathetic,
Loving toward one another, compassionate, humble.
Do not return evil for evil, or insult for insult;
But, on the contrary, a blessing, because to this you were called,
That you might inherit a blessing.

The word of the Lord

Option 11: 1 John 3:18-24

A reading from the first Letter of St John:

Children, let us love not in word or speech
But in deed and truth.

Now this is how we shall know that we belong to the truth
And reassure our hearts before him

In whatever our hearts condemn,
For God is greater than our hearts and knows everything.
Beloved, if our hearts do not condemn us,
We have confidence in God
And receive from him whatever we ask,
Because we keep his commandments and do what pleases him.
And his commandment is this:
We should believe in the name of his Son, Jesus Christ,
And love one another just as he commanded us.
Those who keep his commandments remain in him, and he in them,
And the way we know that he remains in us
Is from the Spirit that he gave us.

The word of the Lord

Option 12: 1 John 4:7-12

A reading from the first Letter of Saint John

Beloved, let us love one another,
Because love is of God;
Everyone who loves is begotten by God and knows God.
Whoever is without love does not know God, for God is love.
In this way the love of God was revealed to us:
God sent his only-begotten Son into the world
So that we might have life through him.
In this is love:
Not that we have loved God, but that he loved us
And sent his Son as expiation for our sins.
Beloved, if God so loved us,
We also must love one another.
No one has ever seen God.
Yet, if we love one another, God remains in us,
And his love is brought to perfection in us.

The word of the Lord

Option 13: Revelation 19:1, 5-9a

A reading from the Book of Revelation

I John, heard what sounded like the loud voice
Of a great multitude in heaven saying:
"Alleluia! Salvation, glory and might belong

To our God”

A voice coming from the throne said:
“Praise be our God, all you his servants,
And you who revere him, small and great”.

Then I heard something like the sound of a great multitude
Or the sound of rushing water
Or the mighty peals of thunder,
As they said:
“Alleluia!
The Lord has established his reign,
Our God, the almighty.
Let us rejoice and be glad
And give him glory.
For the wedding day of the Lamb has come,
His bride has made herself ready.
She was allowed to wear
A bright, clean linen garment”
(The linen represents the righteous deeds
Of the holy ones)

Then the angel said to me,
“Write this:
Blessed are those who have been called
To the wedding feast of the Lamb”.

The word of the Lord

Gospel Reading (Read by the priest or deacon)

Option 1: Matthew 5:1-12a

A reading from the holy Gospel according to Matthew

When Jesus saw the crowd, he went up the mountain, and after he had sat down, his disciples came to him. He began to teach them, saying:

“Blessed are the poor in spirit, for theirs is the Kingdom of heaven.
Blessed are they who mourn, for they will be comforted.
Blessed are the meek, for they will inherit the land.
Blessed are they who hunger and thirst for righteousness, for they will be satisfied.
Blessed are the merciful, for they will be shown mercy.
Blessed are the clean of heart, for they will see God.
Blessed are the peacemakers, for they will be called children of God.

Blessed are they who are persecuted for the sake of righteousness, for theirs is the Kingdom of Heaven.

Blessed are you when the insult you and persecute you and utter every kind of evil against you falsely because of me.

Rejoice and be glad, for your reward will be great in heaven”

The gospel of the Lord.

Option 2: Matthew 5:13-16

A reading from the holy Gospel according to Matthew

Jesus said to his disciples:

“You are the salt of the earth.

But if salt loses its taste, with what can it be seasoned?

It is no longer good for anything but to be thrown out and trampled underfoot.

You are the light of the world.

A city set on a mountain cannot be hidden.

Nor do they light a lamp and then put it under a bushel basket:

It is set on a lamp stand,

Where it gives light to all in the house.

Just so, your light must shine before others, that they may see your good deeds and glorify your heavenly Father.”

The gospel of the Lord.

Option 3:

Long Version Matthew 7:21, 24-29

Short Version Matthew 7:21, 24-25

A reading from the holy Gospel according to Matthew

(Verse 21)

Jesus said to his disciples:

“Not everyone who says to me, ‘Lord, Lord’,

Will enter the Kingdom of heaven, but only the one who does the will of my Father in heaven.

(Verses 24-25)

“Everyone who listens to these words of mine and acts on them will be like a wise man who built his house on rock.

The rain fell, the floods came, and the winds blew and buffeted the house.

But it did not collapse; it had been set solidly on rock.

(Verses 26-29)

And everyone who listens to these words of mine but does not act on them will be like a fool who built his house on sand.

The rain fell, the floods came, and the winds blew and buffeted the house. And it collapsed and was completely ruined”.

When Jesus finished these words, the crowds were astonished at his teaching, for he taught them as one having authority, and not as their scribes.

The gospel of the Lord.

Option 4: Matthew 19:3-6

A reading from the holy Gospel according to Matthew

Some Pharisees approached Jesus, and tested him, saying,

“Is it lawful for a man to divorce his wife for any cause whatever?”

He said in reply, “have you not read that from the beginning the Creator made them male and female and said, *For this reason a man shall leave his father and mother and be joined to his wife, and the two shall become one flesh?*

So they are no longer two, but one flesh.

Therefore, what God has joined together, man must not separate”.

The Gospel of the Lord

Option 5: Matthew 22:35-40

A reading from the holy Gospel according to Matthew

One of the Pharisees, a scholar of the law, tested Jesus by asking,

“Teacher, which commandment in the law is the greatest?”

He said to him,

“You shall love the Lord, your God,

With all your heart, with all your soul and with all your mind.

This is the great and the first commandment.

The second is like it:

You shall love your neighbour as yourself.

The whole law and the prophets depend on these two commandments.”

The Gospel of the Lord

Option 6: Mark 10:6-9

A reading from the holy Gospel according to Mark

Jesus said:

“From the beginning of creation,
God made them male and female.
For this reason a man shall leave his father and mother
And be joined to his wife,
And the two shall become one flesh.
So they are no longer two but one flesh.
Therefore what God has joined together,
No human being must separate.

The Gospel of the Lord

Option 7: John 15:9-12

A reading from the Holy Gospel according to John

Jesus said to his disciples:

“As the Father loves me, so I also love you.
Remain in my love.
If you keep my commandments, you will remain in my love, and remain in his love.

“I have told you this so that my joy might be in you and your joy might be complete.
This is my commandment: love one another as I love you”

The Gospel of the Lord

Option 8: John 15:12-16

A reading from the holy Gospel according to John

Jesus said to his disciples:

His is my commandment: love one another as I love you.
No one has greater love than this, to lay down one’s life for one’s friends.
You are my friends if you do what I command you.
I no longer call you slaves, because a slave does not know what his master is doing.
I have called you friends, because I have told you everything I have heard from my
Father.
It was not you who chose me, but I who chose you and appointed you to go and bear
fruit that will remain, so that whatever you ask the Father in my name he may give you.”

The Gospel of the Lord

Option 9:

Long version John 17:20-26

Short version John 17:20-23

A reading from the holy Gospel according to John

(Verses 20-23)

Jesus raised his eyes to heaven and said:

“I pray not only for my disciples, but also for those who will believe in me through their word, so that they may all be one, as you, Father, are in me and I in you,

That they also may be in us, that the world may believe that you sent me.

And I have given them the glory you gave me, so that they may be one, as we are one, I in them and you in me, that they may be brought to perfection as one, that the world may know that you sent me, and that you loved them even as you loved me.

(Verses 24-26)

Father, they are your gift to me.

I wish that where I am they also may be with me,

That they may see my glory that you gave me, because you loved me before the foundation of the world.

Righteous Father, the world also does not know you, but I know you, and they know that you send me.

I made known to them your name and I will make it know, that the love with which you loved me may be in them and I in them”.

The Gospel of the Lord.